

~~NEMANJA  
CVIJANOVIĆ~~  
~~SMRT~~  
~~11.10.~~  
~~DEATH~~  
~~TO~~  
~~FASCISM!~~

~~FAŠIZMUI~~  
~~29.8.-~~  
~~2013~~

KULTURNI  
INSTITUT  
CENTAR

TOBACNA OO'DA

# Muzej in galerije mesta Ljubljane Kulturni center Tobačna 001

Nemanja Cvijanović  
29. 8. – 11. 10. 2013

Naslov razstave je del slogana, poznega domača vsem, ki jim je vsaj malo znana zgodovina narodnoosvobodilnega boja. Slogan je bil avgusta leta 1941 objavljen v *Vjesniku*, enem takrat glavnih glasil narodnoosvobodilnega gibanja, obče znan pa je postal po smrti nardnega heroja Stjepana Steve Filipovića. Leta 1942 je Filipović ob javnem linču, ko mu je bila vrv že zategnjena okoli vratu, z dvignjenimi rokami vzliknil parolo »Smrt fašizmu – svoboda narodu!« in s tem javno obsodil Nemce in kolaboracioniste. Na razstavi prikazane tri arhivske fotografije, katerih negativne hrani Hrvaški zgodovinski muzej, ne prikazujejo obesanja Filipovića, temveč linč vojakov okupatorjeve vojske, ki so jih leta 1945 po nekajdnevni boju zajeli pri Reki in jih na mestu usmrtili.

Hrvaški umetnik Nemanja Cvijanović skozi prizmo teh fotografij razmišlja o današnjem času, ki naj bi ne imel nič skupnega s totalitarnimi in avtorativnimi težnjami. O času demokracije, ki varuje osebne in politične pravice vseh državljanov, o času, v katerem se družbeno in osebno življenje državljanov ne enoti in ne podreja ciljem državnega vodstva. Navkljub vsem znanim definicijam demokracije se ne moremo znebiti občutka, da živimo v času, v katerem močnejše države širijo svojo politično in ekonomsko vladavino nad šibkejšimi. V najširšem pomenu gre za novodobni imperializem velikih zahodnih držav, ki so bile v svoji zgodovini tudi kolonialistične sile. Mnoge od njih na zastavah in grbih še vedno ohranjajo heraldične embleme, kot sta na primer orel in lev, ki simbolizirajo moč, pogum, hrabrost, nesmrtnost itd. Na grbih desetih izbranih zahodnih držav umetnik likovno »obračuna« z upodobljenimi živalmi ter s tem opozarja na prisotnost različnih simbolov, o katerih bi bilo vredno izreci kakšno besedo, če ne celo sodbo.

Imperialistične tendence pa ne sloni jo le na nacionalni osnovi, temveč dobijo svoj obraz tudi v času monopolističnega obdobja kapitalizma, ko heraldične embleme zamenjajo grafični znaki velikih organizacij in korporacij, zagovornic raznih ideologij, doktrin, ekonomskih in političnih interesov. Umetnik povabi k sodelovanju anarchiste, da s pištole s pravimi naboji streljajo v tarče, na katerih so natisnjeni znaki po njihovi izbiri. Tako jih sooči z uporabo oziroma močjo istega orožja, s katerim jim stojijo nasproti v bran demokracije pripadniki policije ali vojske na javnih demonstracijah.

Alenka Gregorič

The exhibition takes its title from a slogan familiar to anyone who knows even a little about the history of the Yugoslav National Liberation Struggle. First published in August 1941 in *Vjesnik*, one of the leading national liberation movement newsletters, the slogan became generally known after the death of the national hero Stjepan Steve Filipović. When lynched in public in 1942, Filipović raised his arms and cried out as the noose was placed around his neck: "Death to fascism – freedom to the people!", publicly condemning the German occupiers and the collaborationists. The three archival photographs featured in the exhibition, printed from negatives kept by the Croatian Historical Museum, do not portray Filipović's hanging, but the shooting of some occupying troops captured after a several-day battle near Rijeka in 1945 and executed on the spot.

Through the prism of these photographs, Croatian artist Nemanja Cvijanović reflects on the present, a time supposedly free of totalitarian or authoritarian tendencies. A time of democracy that protects all citizens' human and political rights, a time that does not equate their social and private lives or subordinate them to the goals of governments. Despite all the familiar definitions of democracy, we cannot shake the feeling that we are actually living in a time in which powerful countries are expanding their political and economic dominion over less powerful ones. In the most general sense, this entails modern-day imperialism by the great Western nations that were historically colonial powers. Many among them still have heraldic emblems such as eagles or lions in their coats of arms and flags, symbolizing power, courage, bravery, immortality, etc. The artist "gets even" with the animals represented in the coats of arms of ten Western countries of his choice, thus drawing attention to the continued presence of certain symbols that deserve to be at least discussed if not censured.

Imperialistic tendencies, however, are not only nationally based but can also manifest in monopolistic capitalism, with the logos of large organizations and corporations that advocate ideologies, doctrines, and economic and political interests replacing heraldic emblems. For his project, the artist has invited the participation of anarchists, giving them handguns and real ammunition to shoot at targets emblazoned with the logos of their choice. In this way they were faced with the use and power of the same weapons wielded by the military and police when confronting them in defense of democracy at public protests.

Alenka Gregorič

Smrt fašizmu! / Death to Fascism!

Vljudno vabljeni na odprtje razstave v četrtek, 29. avgusta, ob 20. uri v KC Tobačna 001.

You are cordially invited to attend the opening of the exhibition on Thursday, August 29, at 8 pm at KC Tobačna 001.

Kustosinja / Curator: Alenka Gregorič

## DOGODKI

Sreda, 18. september, 17.00  
**POGOVOR Z UMETNIKOM**  
Nemanja Cvijanović  
Alenka Gregorič

Četrtek, 3. oktober, 17.00  
**PREDSTAVITEV PROJEKTA**  
Alenka Trebušak

## EVENTS

Wednesday, September 18, 5 pm  
**ARTIST TALK**  
Nemanja Cvijanović  
Alenka Gregorič

Thursday, October 3, 5 pm  
**PROJECT PRESENTATION**  
Alenka Trebušak



Muzej in galerije mesta  
Ljubljane

Gospodska ulica 15  
1000 Ljubljana  
Slovenija

T: +386 (0) 1 2412 500  
F: +386 (0) 1 2412 540  
www.mgml.si

Kulturni center Tobačna 001  
Galerija 001

Tobačna ulica 1  
1000 Ljubljana  
Slovenija  
T: +386 (0) 1 2411 770  
+386 (0) 1 2411 785  
F: +386 (0) 1 2411 782  
E: mestna.galerija@mgml.si

Odperto:

torek – petek  
11.00 – 17.00

Opening hours:

Tuesday – Friday  
11 am – 5 pm

Sobote, nedelje,  
ponedeljki in prazniki  
zaprto.

Donator / Donor:

TOBAČNA  
LJUBLJANA  
DONATOR

Projekt je podprt / Project is supported by:



Mestna občina  
Ljubljana